

Declaration in Defense of North Carolina's Public Schoolchildren

July 4th, 2018

Drafted by Teachers on the Red4EdNC Advisory Board and Board of Directors

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary for the people of a state to confront a legislative supermajority that has consistently demonstrated over the course of seven years a hostility to the premise, the constitutional promise, and the provision of a high-quality public education for all, a decent respect to the citizens of that state requires a comprehensive list of the injustices that supermajority has inflicted upon its children and its teacher corps, as well as coherent vision for restoring that state to its former prominence as a leader in public education. We take as our standard, North Carolina's proud motto: "*Esse quam videri* — To be rather than to seem."

We hold that the following truth is evident, moral, and pragmatic — that North Carolina students are guaranteed a sound basic education by the North Carolina Constitution, in Article IX, which states: "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools, libraries, and the means of education shall forever be encouraged." We further hold that the citizens of North Carolina have an economic stake to see that the children of the state are well-educated lest we fail to develop a workforce capable of sufficiently providing for themselves and fail to create new generations of citizens who can contribute to and advance our state, nation, and world.

North Carolina has a long history of vigorous, bipartisan support for public education. However, beginning in the spring of 2011, the leadership of the majority party, especially in the upper chamber, departed from this tradition and moved to underfund and stigmatize K-12 public education, crippling these long-cherished institutions while simultaneously bolstering unproven, experimental and frequently profit-driven replacements, many of which have had the effect of resegregating North Carolina's children.

We have attended town halls, and we have addressed members of the General Assembly in their offices in Raleigh and in their home districts. We have marched in the streets by the tens of thousands. We have provided comprehensive and empirically irrefutable data to representatives and senators which demonstrate not only the willful underfunding of our schools but the resulting devastating impacts on our state's classrooms. Despite those actions, state lawmakers continue to enact policies which harm our teachers and students.

We hold that the following facts are incontrovertible when it comes to the actions taken and policies adopted by the General Assembly since 2011:

- They have failed to restore public education funding to pre-recession levels, compelling county
 commissions across the state to either raise local taxes or allow educational services to degrade,
 both paths leading to a state of educational haves and have-nots, reinforcing destructive income
 inequality trends.
- They have burdened local government with unfunded mandates for class-size reductions in early grades
 with no clear protection for art, music, physical education, technology, and foreign language classes or
 regard for adequate physical space for those smaller classes.

- They have cut over 7,400 teacher assistants relative to 2008 levels, resulting in less supportive and responsive classroom environments, especially given the K-3 testing burden.
- They have slashed textbook funding to the point where many of our students are forced to do without.
- They have increased the volume of standardized testing--especially among our elementary students where least developmentally appropriate--and fostered a culture of fear and anxiety related to assessments that adversely impacts students and teachers alike.
- They have provided <u>3.5% fewer teachers</u> per student than in 2008, increasing class sizes to a degree that teachers struggle to provide students with an orderly environment for learning and individualized instruction.
- They have shifted millions of dollars from support of traditional public schools to private schools. Schools funded by North Carolina taxpayer dollars via these "Opportunity Scholarships" or vouchers, do not require state accreditation, teaching qualifications, or regulated curriculum and may intertwine church and state at will.
- They have lifted the cap on charter schools and allowed municipalities to finance them with local
 property taxes, actions which have resulted in and will continue to worsen racial and economic
 segregation in our state.
- They have enacted a "school report card" system where measures correlate more to wealth and poverty than to instructional quality.
- They have created salary schedules in North Carolina that compensate principals at a level worse than the other 49 states as of the spring of 2018.
- They have directed millions of dollars to unaccountable charter schools, many of them with dismal records of academic performance but clear records of profit-seeking. This action has resulted in the resegregation of North Carolina's children on the basis of race and class.
- They have created policies that, in their totality, have increased achievement gaps for low-income students and students of color dramatically since 2008.
- They have eliminated the Teaching Fellows program, a program with an excellent track record of creating high-quality teachers at a relatively low cost, and then replaced it with an emaciated version.
- They have taken significant steps to de-professionalize the teaching profession in North Carolina, including the revocation of career status, the termination of compensation for advanced degrees, and elimination of retiree health care benefits beginning with teachers hired in 2021.
- They have financed the creation of an evaluation regimen based on secret algorithms (Education Value-Added Assessment System) that precludes equitable and informed treatment for both teachers and students.
- They have consistently enacted salary schedules which leave North Carolina far behind the national
 average in teacher compensation. Salaries of veteran teachers have stagnated to the point where many
 of our most experienced teachers have left the profession before full and duly earned retirement
 pension and health benefits may be collected, resulting in a 'greening' of our teaching corps which
 adversely impacts students.
- They have consistently placed major education policy initiatives in budget bills rather than moving
 them through a deliberative committee process, eliminating the debate and public input so essential to
 the creation of effective policy.

• They have drastically cut corporate tax rates, crippling the General Assembly's capacity to adequately fund the traditional classroom — \$3.5 billion has been lost in annual revenue and that figure will increase to \$4.4 billion beginning in 2019--despite business leaders' stated desire for increased funding for public schools.

In direct contrast to these harmful actions, Red4EdNC offers the following restorative vision:

An increase in per-pupil funding, adjusted for inflation, to pre-recession levels.
Salary restoration, adjusted for inflation, to 2008 levels, and a move toward compensation which encourages our most experienced teachers to stay in the profession.
Cessation of tax practices which favor individuals over the collective good.
Elected representatives must return to a focus on removing poverty-related barriers to student success. We must adopt policies which promote racial and economic integration rather than policies which have the effect of segregating along racial and economic lines.
All North Carolina children deserve the opportunity to learn from great teachers in clean, adequately-supplied classrooms. They all deserve to enter each school day healthy, free of hunger, and focused on learning, either because of a supportive home life or because adequate supports are in place to address afflictive childhood experiences and trauma.
Assessment regimens should be developmentally appropriate, informed by best practices in terms of span and focus, and should authentically assess mastery. Assessment should inform future instruction rather than determine bonus pay for teachers and principals.
Major education policies should be crafted and debated openly in committee settings and on the floor of representative legislative bodies.
Policymakers must develop processes that allow consistent input from educators, agency personnel, and subject experts.

We, therefore, the assembled teachers of North Carolina's public schools, representing almost all 115 Local Education Agencies in North Carolina's 100 counties, appeal to the voters and the lawmakers of North Carolina to reverse the harmful course outlined above and restore our state to its former position as a national leader in public education...



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Bill Worley

Jamie Wortg

Jessica Yates

Jane York

Kim Young

Emily Young

Sara Young

Tiffany Wuzzardo

Districts with Signers

Signers are individual teachers and do not officially represent the school district

Alamance-Burlington School System

Alexander County Schools

Alleghany County Schools

Anson County Schools
Asheboro City Schools

Asheville City Schools

Avery County Schools

Beaufort County Schools

Bladen County Schools

Brunswick County Schools

Buncombe County Schools System

Burke County Public Schools

Cabarrus County Schools

Caldwell County Schools

Carteret County Public Schools

Caswell County Schools

Catawba County Schools

Chapel Hill-Carrboro Schools

Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools

Chatham County Schools

Cherokee County School District

Cleveland County Schools

Clinton City Schools

Columbus County Schools

Craven County Schools

Cumberland County Schools

Currituck County Schools

Dare County Schools

Davidson County Schools

Davie County Schools

Duplin County Schools

Durham Public Schools

Edenton-Chowan Schools

Edgecombe County Public Schools

Elizabeth City-Pasquotank Public Schools

Elkin City Schools

Franklin County Schools

Gaston County Schools

Gates County Schools

Graham County Schools

Granville County Schools

Greene County Schools

Guilford County Schools

Halifax County Schools

Harnett County Schools

Haywood County Schools

Henderson County Public Schools

Hickory City Schools

Hoke County Schools

Hyde County Schools

Iredell-Statesville Schools

Jackson County Schools

Johnston County Schools

Kannapolis City Schools

Lee County Schools

Lenoir County Schools

Lexington City Schools

Lincoln County Schools

Macon County Schools

Madison County Schools

Martin County Schools

McDowell County Schools

Mitchell County Schools

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Montgomery County Schools

Moore County Schools

Mooresville Graded School District

Nash-Rocky Mount Schools

New Hanover County Schools

New Harlover County Schools

Newton-Conover City Schools

Onslow County Schools

Orange County Schools

Pamlico County Schools

Pender County Schools

Perquimans County Schools

Person County Schools

Pitt County Schools

Polk County Schools

Randolph County Schools

Richmond County Schools

Roanoke Rapids Graded School District

Robeson County Schools

Rockingham County Schools

Rowan-Salisbury School System

Rutherford County Schools

Sampson County Schools

Scotland County Schools

Stanly County Schools

Stokes County Schools

Surry County Schools

Swain County Schools

Thomasville City Schools

Transylvania County Schools

Union County Public Schools

Vance County Schools

Wake County Public School System

Warren County Schools

Washington County Schools

Watauga County Schools

Wayne County Public Schools

Whiteville City Schools

Wilkes County Schools

Wilson County Schools

Winston-Salem/Forsyth County Schools

Yadkin County Schools